**1st Semester Vocabulary**

**Stage 1**

Nouns:

1. ātrium, ātrī, n. – atrium, reception hall
2. canis, canis, m. – dog
3. coquus, coquī, m. – cook, chef
4. cubiculum, cubiculī, n. – bedroom
5. culīna, culīnae, f. – kitchen
6. fīlius, fīlī, m. – son
7. hortus, hortī, m. – garden
8. māter, mātris, f. – mother
9. pater, patris, m. – father
10. servus, servī, m. – slave
11. tablīnum, tablīnī, n. – study, office
12. triclīnium, triclīnī, n. – dining room
13. via, viae, f. – street

Verbs:

1. sum, esse, fuī, futūrus – be
2. labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus – work
3. sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessūrus – sit

Prepositions:

1. in – in, on

**Stage 2**

Nouns:

1. amīcus, amīcī, m. – friend
2. ancilla, ancillae, f. – slave-girl, slave-woman
3. cēna, cēnae, f. – dinner
4. cibus, cibī, m. – food
5. dominus, dominī, m. – master
6. mēnsa, mēnsae, f. – table
7. mercātor, mercātoris, m. – merchant
8. toga, togae, f. – toga
9. tunica, tunicae, f. – tunic

Verbs:

1. dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītus – sleep
2. gustō, gustāre, gustāvī, gustātus – taste
3. intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus – enter
4. laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus – praise
5. salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus – greet

Adjectives:

1. laetus, laeta, laetum – happy

Adverbs:

1. quoque – also, too

**Stage 3**

Nouns:

1. forum, forī, n. – forum, business center
2. iānua, iānuae, f. – door
3. leō, leonis, m. – lion
4. nāvis, nāvis, f. – ship
5. taberna, tabernae, f. – store, shop, inn
6. vīlla, vīllae, f. – house
7. vīnum, vīnī, n. – wine

Verbs:

1. bibō, bibere, bībī, bibitus – drink
2. circumspectō, circumspectāre, circumspectāvī, circumspectātus – look around
3. clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus – shout
4. exeō, exīre, exīvī, exitūrus – go out
5. exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus – wait for
6. portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus – carry
7. respondeō, respondēre, respondī, responsus – reply
8. rīdeō, ridēre, rīsī, rīsus – laugh
9. surgo, surgere, surrexī, surrectus – get up, rise
10. videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus – see

Adjectives:

1. īrātus, īrāta, īrātum – angry
2. magnus, magna, magnum – big, large, great

Adverbs:

1. nōn – not

Conjunctions:

1. et – and

Prepositions:

1. ad – to, towards

Interjections:

1. ecce! – see! look!
2. salvē – hello

**Stage 4**

Nouns:

1. ānulus, ānulī, m. – ring
2. cēra, cērae, f. – wax, wax tablet
3. iūdex, iūdicis, m. – judge
4. mendāx, mendacis, m. – liar
5. pecūnia, pecūniae, f. – money
6. poēta, poētae, m. – poet
7. signum, signī, n. – sign, seal, signal, standard

Verbs:

1. ago, agere, ēgī, actus – do
2. negotium agere – to do business
3. coquō, coquere, coxī, coctus – cook
4. habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus – have
5. inquit – says
6. quaerō, quaerere, quaesi, quaesitus – search for, look for
7. redo, reddere, redidī, redditus – give back
8. vēndō, vēndere, vendidī, venditus – sell
9. vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus – call

Adjectives:

1. perterritus, perterrita, perterritum – terrified, scared
2. satis – enough

Prepositions:

1. ē, ex – out of, from

Pronouns:

1. ego – I
2. tū – you
3. quis? – who?

Conjunctions:

1. sed – but

Interjections:

1. eheu! – alas! Oh dear!

Adverbs:

1. cūr? – why?

**Stage 5**

Nouns:

1. agricola, agricolae, m. – farmer
2. clāmor, clāmoris, m. – shout, uproar
3. fābula, fābulae, f. – play, story
4. fēmina, fēminae, f. – woman
5. iuvenis, iuvenis, m. – young man
6. puella, puellae, f. – girl
7. senex, senis, m. – old man
8. turba, turbae, f. – crowd
9. urbs, urbis, f. – city

Verbs:

1. adsum, adesse, adfui, adfutūrus – be here, be present
2. ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātus – walk
3. audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus – hear
4. contendō, contendere, contendī, contentus – hurry
5. currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus – run
6. fābulam agere – to act in a play
7. petō, petere, petīvī, petītus – head for, attack, seek
8. plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus – applaud, clap
9. spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus – look at, watch
10. stō, stāre, stetī, stātus – stand
11. veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventus – come

Adjectives:

1. meus, mea, meum – my, mine
2. multus, multa, multum – much (singular), many (plural)
3. optimus, optima, optimum – very good, excellent, best

Adverbs:

1. hodiē – today
2. ubi? – where?

Interjections:

1. euge! – hurrah!

**Stage 6**

Nouns:

1. avārus, avārī, m. – miser
2. fūr, fūris, m. – thief
3. īnfāns, īnfāntis, m. – baby, child
4. libertus, libertī, m. – freedman
5. rēs, rēī, f. – thing

Verbs:

1. absum, abesse, afuī, afutūrus – be away, be out, be absent
2. emō, emere, ēmī, emptus – buy
3. festīnō, festīnāre, festīnāvī, festīnātūrus – hurry
4. pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsates – hit, punch, whack
5. scrībō, scribere, scripsī, scriptus – write
6. superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus – overcome, overpower
7. vituperō, vituperāre, vituperāvī, vituperātus – find fault with, tell off, curse

Adjectives:

1. bonus, bona, bonum – good
2. fortis, forte – strong, brave
3. parvus, parva, parvum – small
4. tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours

Adverbs:

1. ferōciter – fiercely
2. intentē – intently
3. ōlim – once (upon a time), some time ago
4. subitō – suddenly
5. tum – then

Prepositions:

1. per – through

Conjunctions:

1. postquam – after, when
2. quod – because

**Stage 7**

Nouns:

1. centuriō, centurionis, m. – centurion
2. nihil, nihilis, n. – nothing
3. pestis, pestis, m. – pest, rascal
4. pōculum, pōculī, n. – cup
5. umbra, umbrae, f. – ghost, shadow

Verbs:

1. cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātus – eat dinner, dine
2. cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, conspectus – catch sight of
3. faciō, facere, fēcī, factus – make, do
4. intellego, intellegere, intellēxī, intellectus – understand
5. lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātus – cry, weep
6. nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, narrates – tell, relate
7. necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus – kill
8. parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus – prepare
9. prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī, prōcessūrus – advance, proceed
10. rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus – ask
11. terreō, terrēre, terruī, territus – frighten, scare

Adjectives:

1. ingēns, ingentis – huge
2. mortuus, mortua, mortuum – dead
3. omnis, omne – all, every
4. pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum – beautiful, handsome

Adverbs:

1. heri – yesterday
2. tacitē – quietly, silently
3. valdē – very much, very

Prepositions:

1. cum – with
2. prope – near

Conjunctions:

1. tamen – however

**Stage 8**

Nouns:

1. gladius, gladī, m. – sword
2. nūntius, nūntī, m. – messenger
3. pēs, pedis, m. – foot, paw
4. porta, portae, f. – gate
5. puer, puerī, m. – boy
6. sanguis, sanguis, m. – blood
7. silva, silvae, f. – woods, forest
8. spectāculum, spectāculī, n. – show, spectacle

Verbs:

1. agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus – chase, hunt
2. cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmpsus – eat
3. dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus – lead
4. habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus – live, dwell (in a place)
5. incitō, incitāre, incitāvī, incitātus – urge on, encourage
6. postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus – demand
7. pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī, pugnātus – fight
8. recumbō, recumbere, recubuī, recubitus – lie down, recline

Adjectives:

1. ferōx, ferōcis – fierce, ferocious
2. ignāvus, ignava, ignavum – cowardly, lazy
3. tōtus, tōta, tōtum – whole

Adverbs:

1. facile – easily
2. saepe – often
3. statim – at once

Pronouns:

1. hic – this
2. eum - him

**Stage 9**

Nouns:

1. cīvis, cīvis, m. – citizen
2. diēs, diēī, m. – day
3. diēs nātālis – birthday
4. homō, hominis, m. – man
5. hospes, hospitis, m. – guest

Verbs:

1. agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnōtus – recognize
2. celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī, celebrātus – celebrate
3. cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītus – want, desire
4. dō, dare, dedī, datus – give
5. ēmittō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissus – throw, send out
6. exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus – exercise, train
7. ferō, ferre, tulī, latus – bring, carry
8. īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexī, īnspectus – look at, inspect, examine
9. maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūrus – remain, stay
10. offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblatus – offer
11. ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus – show
12. reveniō, revenīre, revēnī, reventūrus – come back, return
13. trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus – hand over

Adjectives:

1. medius, media, medium – middle
2. nōtus, nōta, nōtum – well-known, famous
3. suus, sua, suum – his, her

Adverbs:

1. celeriter – quickly
2. iterum – again
3. mox – soon
4. paulīsper – for a short time
5. post – after

Pronouns:

1. ille, illa, illud – that